

# Progress Update on Optimal Estimation Retrievals of CO<sub>2</sub> from AIRS clear spectra

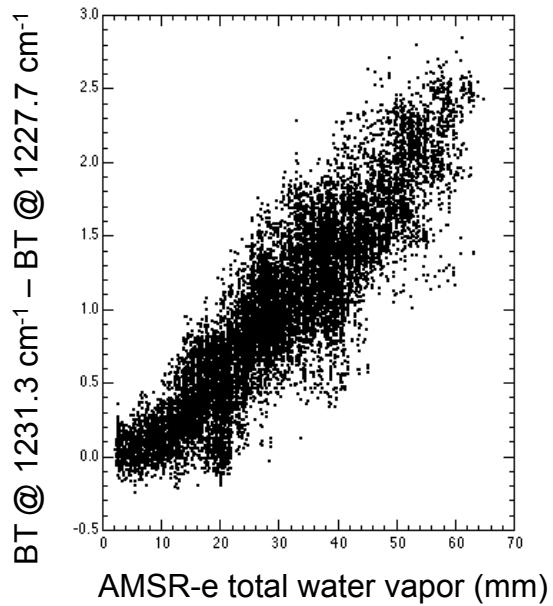
Bill Irion

With thanks to Susan Kulawik, Sung-Yung Lee, John Worden, Kevin Bowman

# Selection of clear footprints

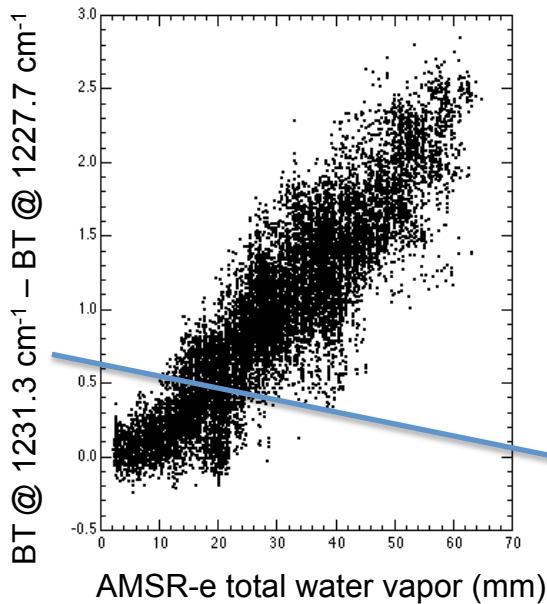
1. Look for zero cloud in AIRS L2 results (duh!)
2. Apply George Aumann's clear test
3. Apply Brian Kahn's test [Kahn et al., 2005] for cirrus clouds (limited to nighttime ocean observations)
4. (new?) Check  $\Delta\text{BT}(857.0 - 2616.3 \text{ cm}^{-1})$  vs  $\Delta\text{BT}(1231.3 - 1227.7 \text{ cm}^{-1})$

## Selection of clear footprints (continued)



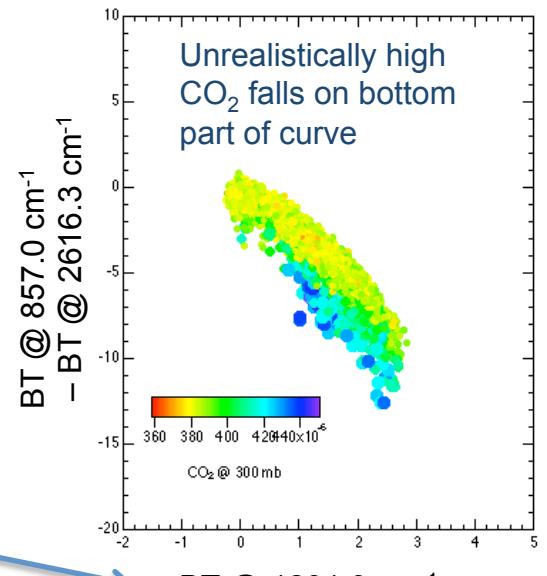
4/28/07 nighttime  
ocean only  
AIRS 15 km  
“cloud-free”  
footprints

## Selection of clear footprints (continued)



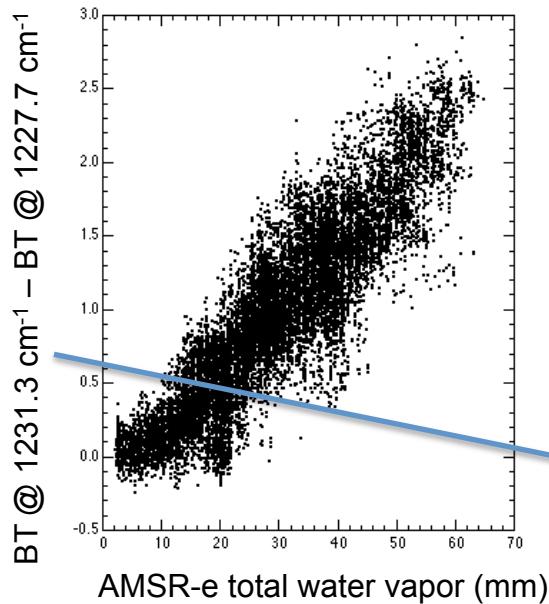
4/28/07 nighttime  
ocean only  
AIRS 15 km  
“cloud-free”  
footprints

ONLY CO<sub>2</sub> retrieved using  
OE from ECMWF prior



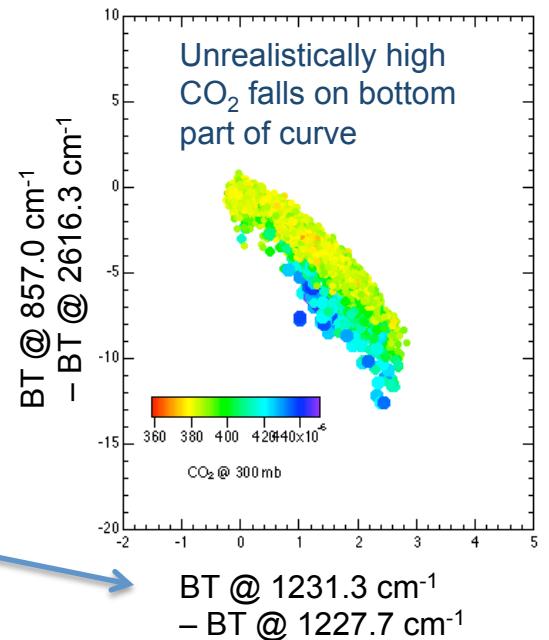
BT @  $1231.3\text{ cm}^{-1}$   
– BT @  $1227.7\text{ cm}^{-1}$

## Selection of clear footprints (continued)



4/28/07 nighttime  
ocean only  
AIRS 15 km  
“cloud-free”  
footprints

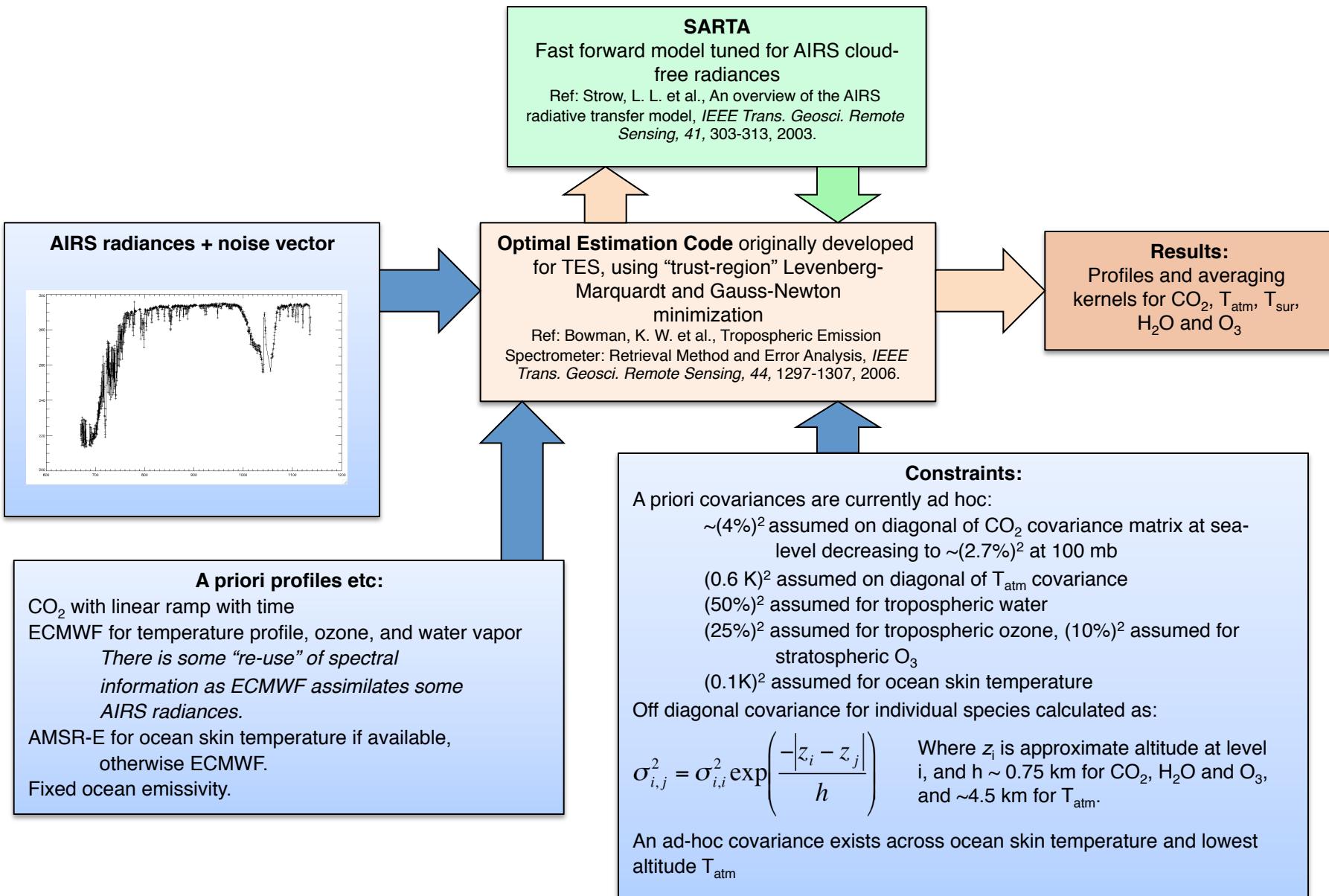
ONLY CO<sub>2</sub> retrieved using  
OE from ECMWF prior



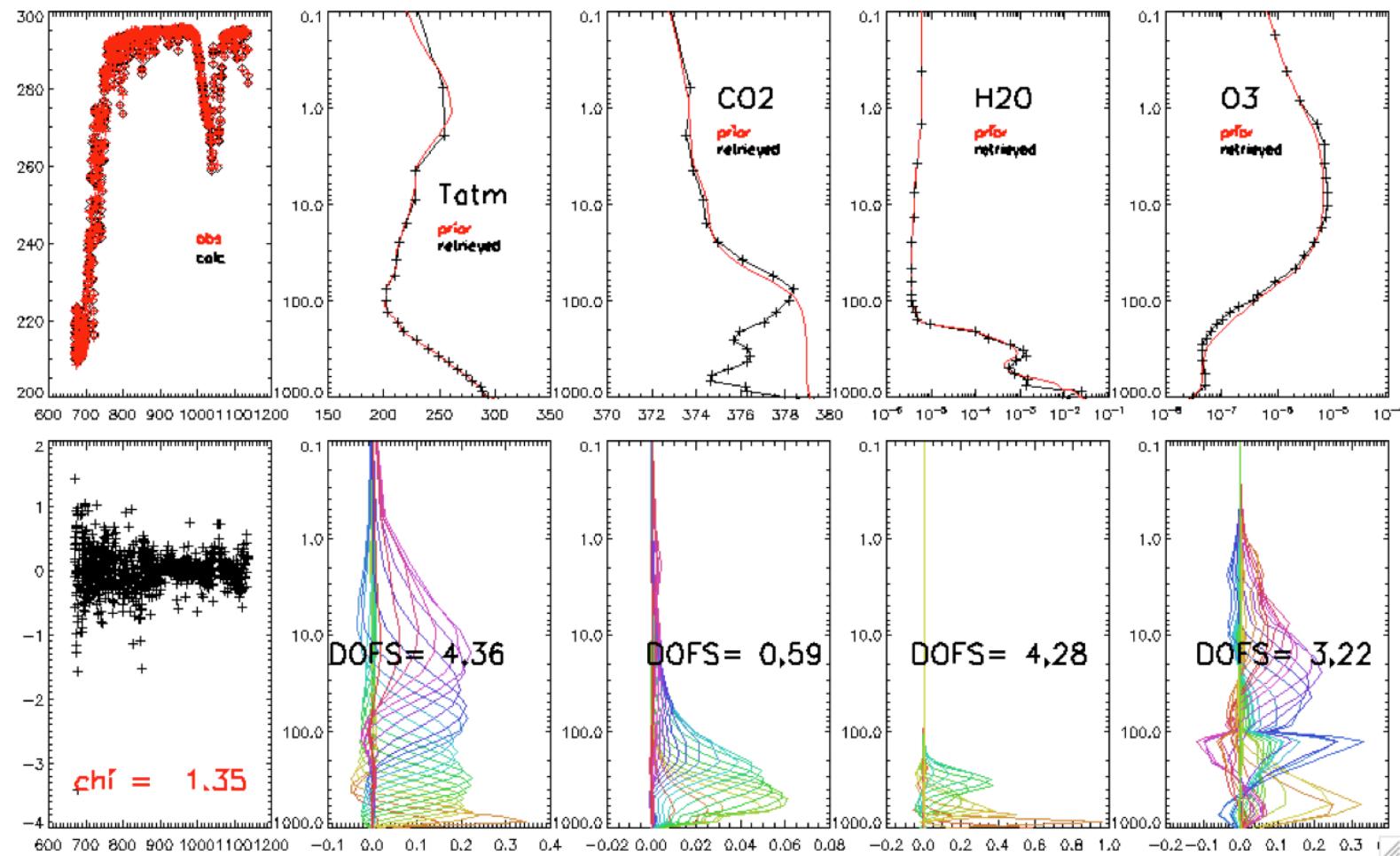
In clear scenes,  $\Delta\text{BT}(857.0 - 2616.3 \text{ cm}^{-1})$  affected by H<sub>2</sub>O, but not CO<sub>2</sub>. Points below the curve in the upper right may indicate cloud contamination.

Reject scenes that where  $|\Delta\text{BT}(857.0 - 2616.3 \text{ cm}^{-1})| > 0.5\text{K}$  than that predicted from a polynomial fit using  $\Delta\text{BT}(1231.3 - 1227.7 \text{ cm}^{-1})$

# Optimal Estimation Retrieval of CO<sub>2</sub> from AIRS clear spectra

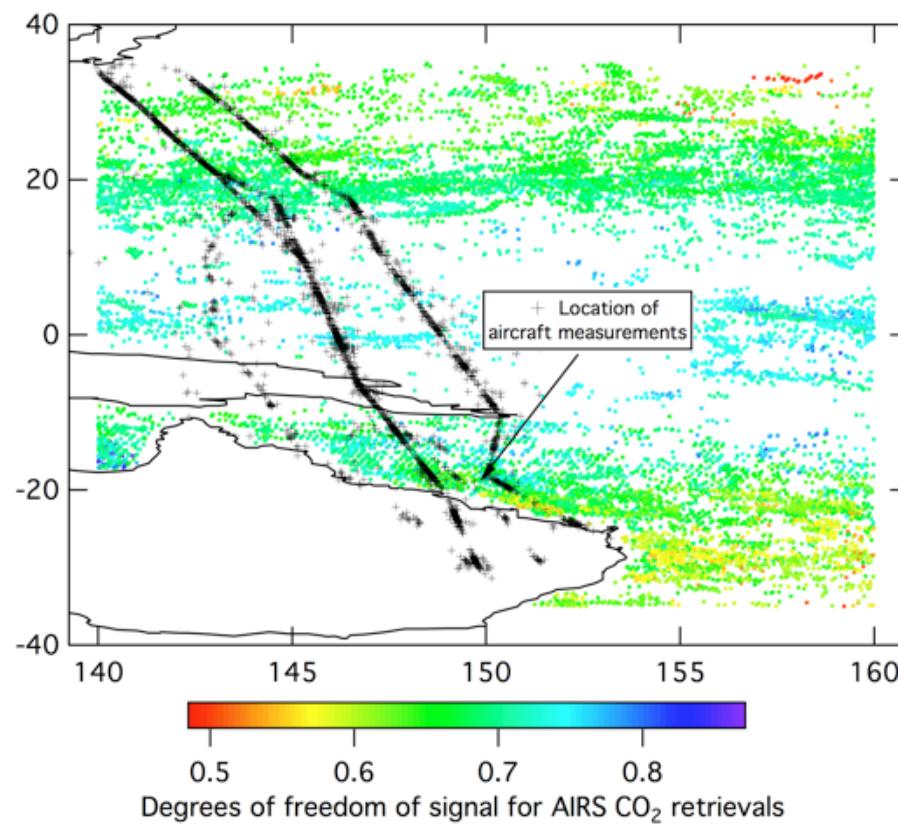


# Sample retrievals and AKs



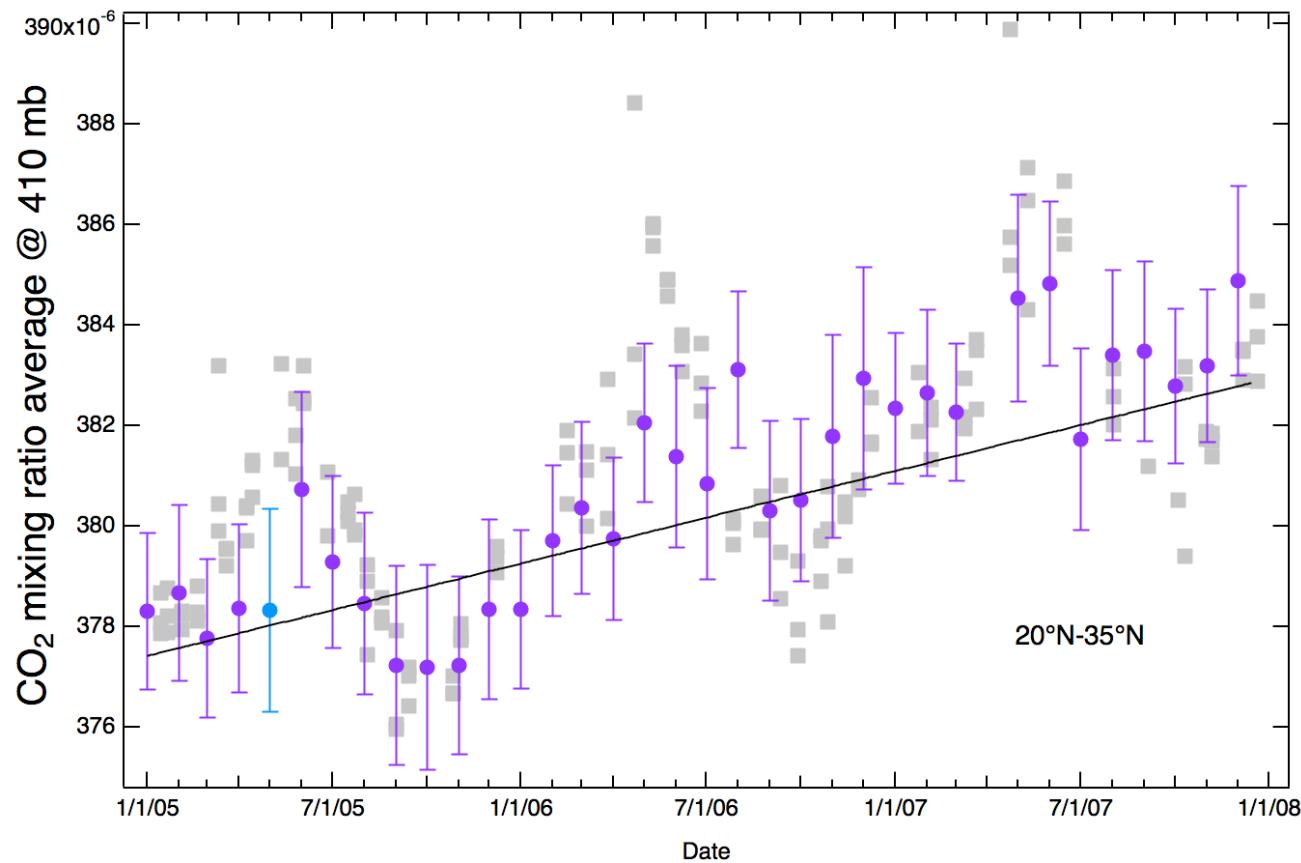
# Retrieval locations 2005-7

Clear locations selected for coincidence to CONTRAIL measurements.  
Some regions less well sampled due to cloud cover.



# N. mid-lat results @ 410 mb

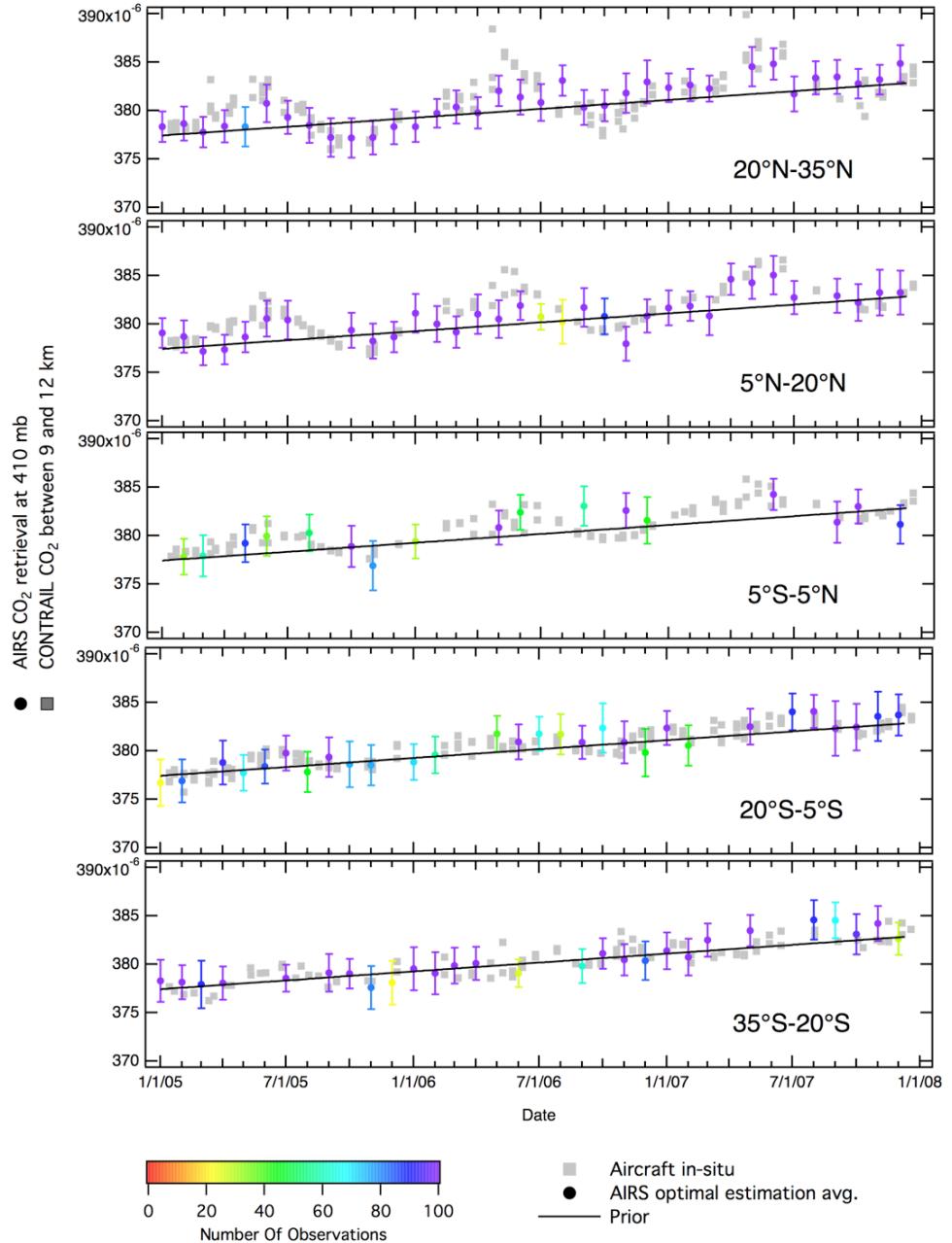
Maximum 100 retrievals attempted per month.



Have to be careful if averaging kernel peaks move around by season!

# $\text{CO}_2$ results @410 mb binned by latitude

Only 100  
observations  
per month per  
latitude bin  
attempted



AIRS results shifted by 5ppm

A photograph of two dogs sitting on a light-colored carpet. On the left is a brown and white dog, possibly a Border Collie mix, looking directly at the camera. On the right is a black and white dog, possibly a Dalmatian mix, also looking at the camera. In the top left corner of the image, the yellow text "Thank you" is overlaid.

Thank you

No, these are not my dogs.